



ETHICS AND TRUST FROM A HUMAN- CENTRIC PERSPECTIVE

ENFIELD WEBINAR, NOVEMBER 15, 2024

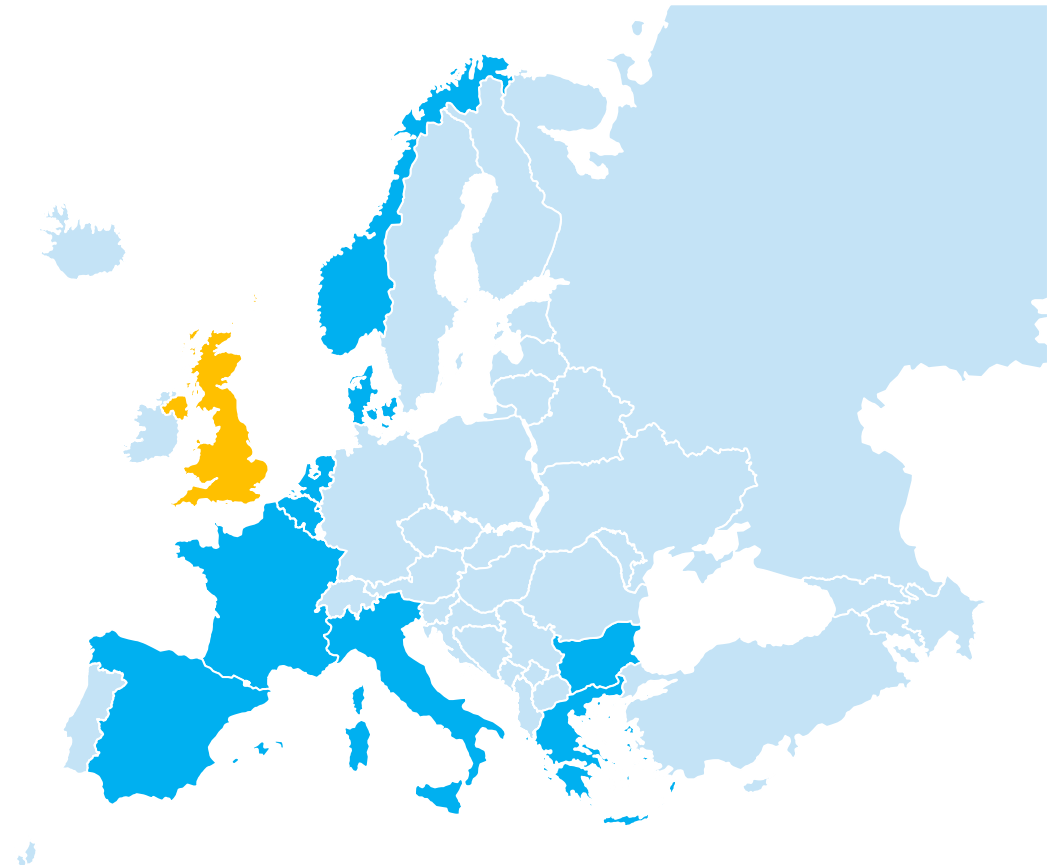
ASBJØRN FØLSTAD, SINTEF



THEMIS 5.0 (RIA): Human-centred trustworthiness optimization in hybrid decision making support

Call: HORIZON-CL4-2022-HUMAN-02 - 'a human-centred and ethical development of digital and industrial technologies'.

Topic: HORIZON-CL4-2022-HUMAN-02-01 AI for human empowerment (AI, Data and Robotics Partnership)



Institute of Philosophy & Technology



ΑΘΗΝΑΪΚΟ - ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΙΚΟ ΠΡΑΚΤΟΡΕΙΟ ΕΙΔΗΣΕΩΝ

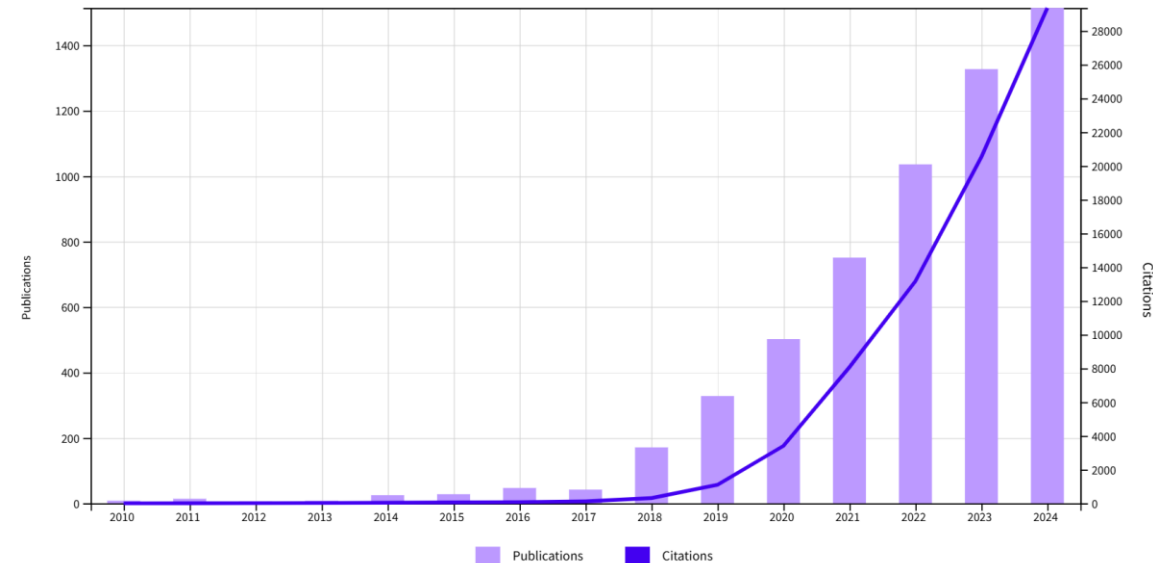


ETHICS, TRUST, AND TRUSTWORTHY AI



- **AI ethics and trust** key issues as AI becomes increasingly advanced and taken up in society
- **Trustworthy AI** key to meeting ethical requirements and establish a sound basis for trust in AI

Citation report: ethics AND «artificial intelligence»

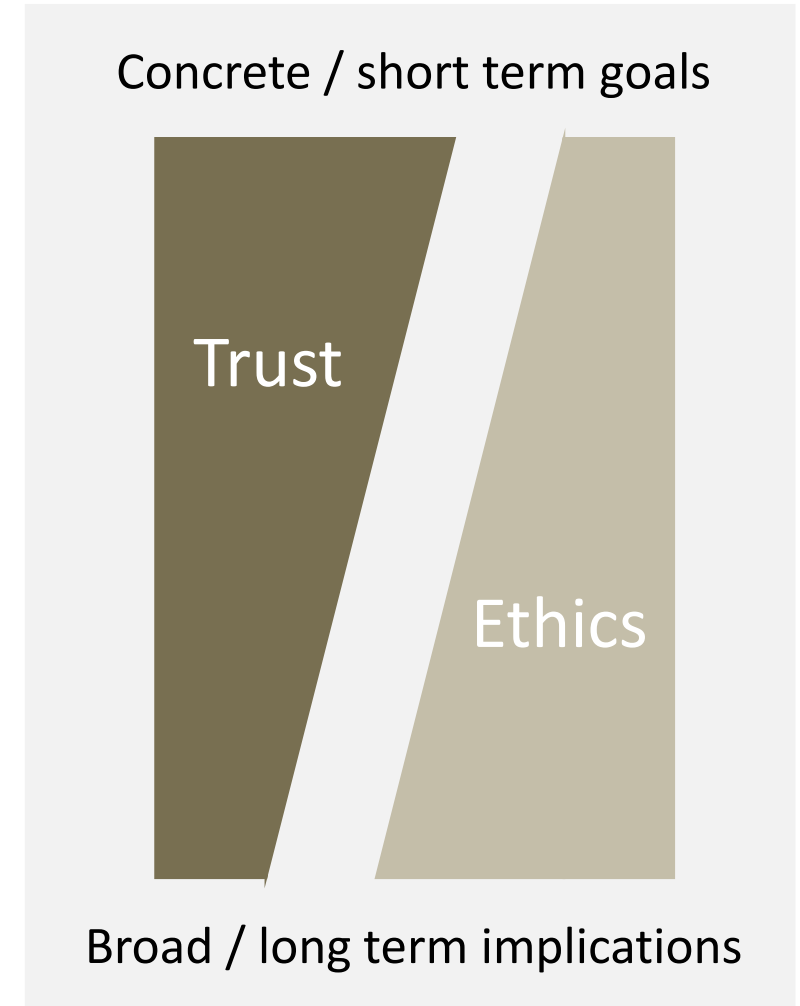


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ETHICS, TRUST, AND TRUSTWORTHY AI



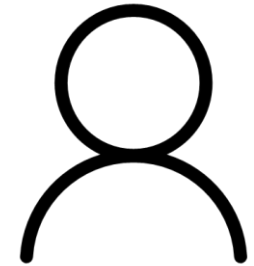
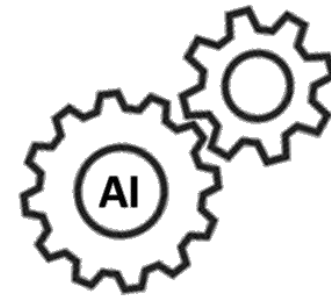
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TRUST AND TRUSTWORTHINESS



- Trust – in the eye of the beholder
- Trustworthiness – characteristic of the AI system



Trusting?

Trustworthy?

TRUST AND TRUSTWORTHINESS



- Trust – in the eye of the beholder
- Trustworthiness – characteristic of the AI system
- Beneficial use of AI depends on **adequate configuration of trust** to the actual trustworthiness of the AI system

The New York Times

A.I. and Chatbots > Testing a Tutorbot Chatbot Prompts to Try A.I.'s Literary Skills Spot the A.I. In

The ChatGPT Lawyer Explains Himself

In a cringe-inducing court hearing, a lawyer who relied on A.I. to craft a motion full of made-up case law said he “did not comprehend” that the chat bot could lead him astray.

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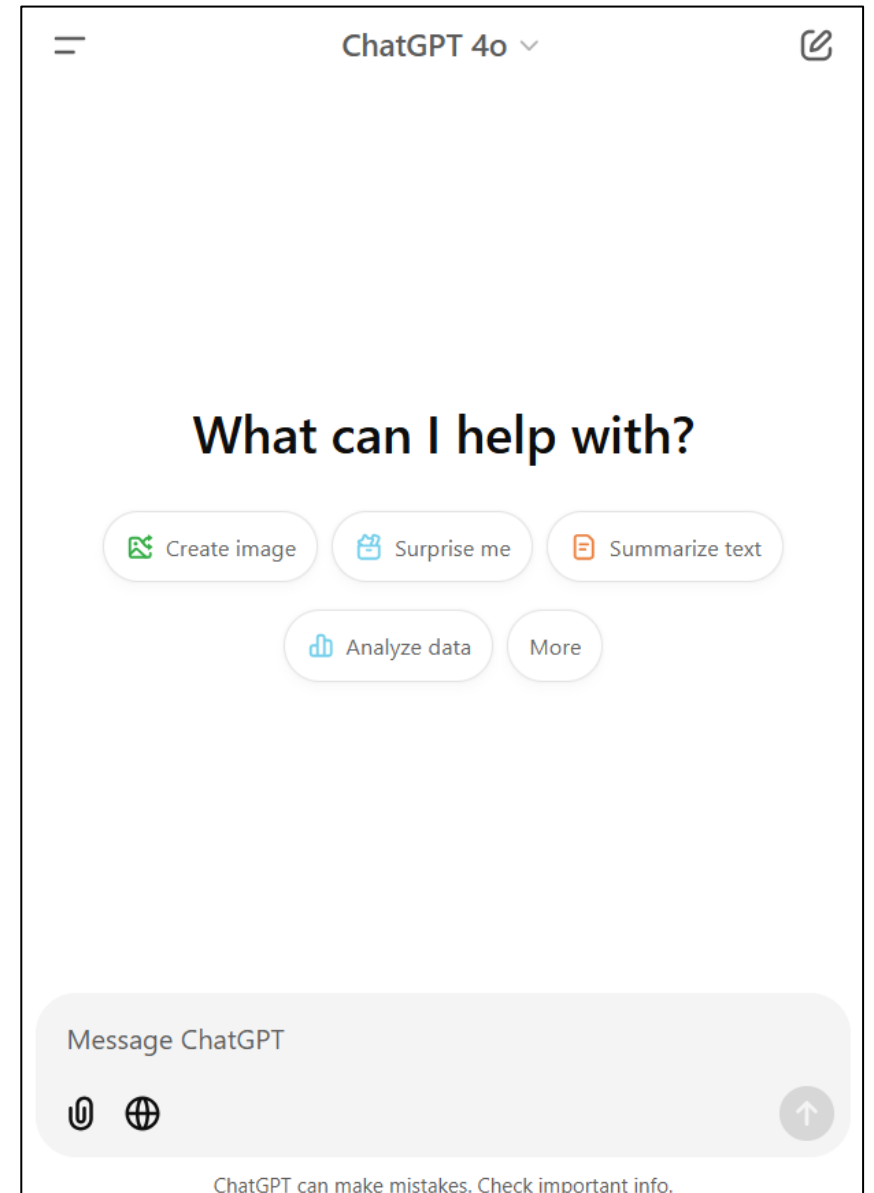


Steven A. Schwartz told a judge considering sanctions that the episode had been “deeply embarrassing.” Jefferson Siegel for The New York Times

By Benjamin Weiser and Nate Schweber
June 8, 2023



- Trustworthy AI addressed through **detectable trustworthiness characteristics**,
- ... that is, characteristics on which adherence to ethical requirements can be assessed



TRUSTWORTHY AI



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Accuracy!

ChatGPT 4o

Tell me about ENFIELD, the European lighthouse project on trustworthy and green AI

ENFIELD: European Lighthouse to Manifest Trustworthy and Green AI
enfield-project.eu

ENFIELD (European Lighthouse to Manifest Trustworthy and Green AI) is an EU-funded initiative aimed at establishing a European Centre of Excellence in Artificial Intelligence (AI). The project focuses on four key pillars: Adaptive AI, Green AI, Human-Centric AI, and Trustworthy AI. These areas are considered crucial for the successful development, deployment, and acceptance of AI technologies across Europe. ENFIELD PROJECT

The project commenced ↓ September 1, 2023, and is scheduled to run for 36 months, concluding on August 31.

Message ChatGPT

ChatGPT can make mistakes. Check important info.

TRUSTWORTHY AI



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ChatGPT 4o

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Transparency

ENFIELD PROJECT

The project is scheduled to start in 2024.

Message ChatGPT

Enfield Project
Home | Enfield: European Lighthouse to Manifest Trustworthy and Green AI
ENFIELD is set to establish a distinctive European Center of Excellence focused on advancing ...

ChatGPT can make mistakes. Check important info.

ETHICS AND TRUSTWORTHINESS – **CONCEPTUAL** BALANCING



- **Balancing different approaches and frameworks**
- Ethics: Broad range of ethical guidelines and requirements
- Trustworthy AI: Broad range of trustworthiness characteristics. Partially overlapping frameworks



ETHICS AND TRUSTWORTHINESS – CONCEPTUAL BALANCING



- Balancing different approaches and frameworks
- **Ethics: Broad range of ethical guidelines and requirements**
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Table 1 Overview of AI ethics

| key issue | AI principles of the EU | | AI principles of the US | | AI principles of the UK | AI principles of the OECD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | AI principles of the EU | AI principles of the US | AI principles of the UK | AI principles of the OECD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| privacy protection | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| fairness, non-discrimination, justice | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| accountability | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| transparency, openness | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| safety, cybersecurity | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| common good, sustainability, well-being | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| human oversight, control, auditing | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| solidarity, inclusion, social cohesion | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 9 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 12 | 18 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 14 | 18 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |

Hagendorff, T. (2020). The ethics of AI ethics: An evaluation of guidelines. Minds and machines, 30(1), 99-120.

ETHICS AND TRUSTWORTHINESS – CONCEPTUAL BALANCING

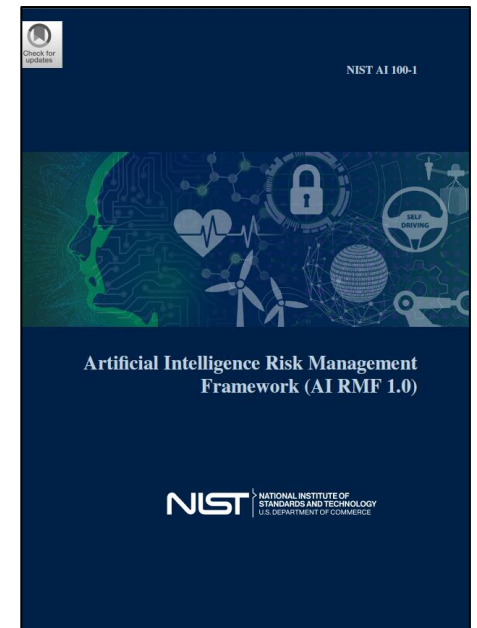


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Human agency
Robustness and safety
Privacy
Transparency
Fairness
Well-being
Accountability



Validity/reliability
Safety
Security/resilience
Explainability
Privacy
Fairness
Accountability



ETHICS AND TRUSTWORTHINESS – CONTEXTUAL BALANCING



- **Balancing for specific contexts and situations**
- Use case specific ethical requirements, with implications for AI trustworthiness assessment and optimization



ETHICS AND TRUSTWORTHINESS – CONTEXTUAL BALANCING



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THEMIS 5.0 USE CASES:



Maritime: Optimise port operations



News media: Mitigate disinformation

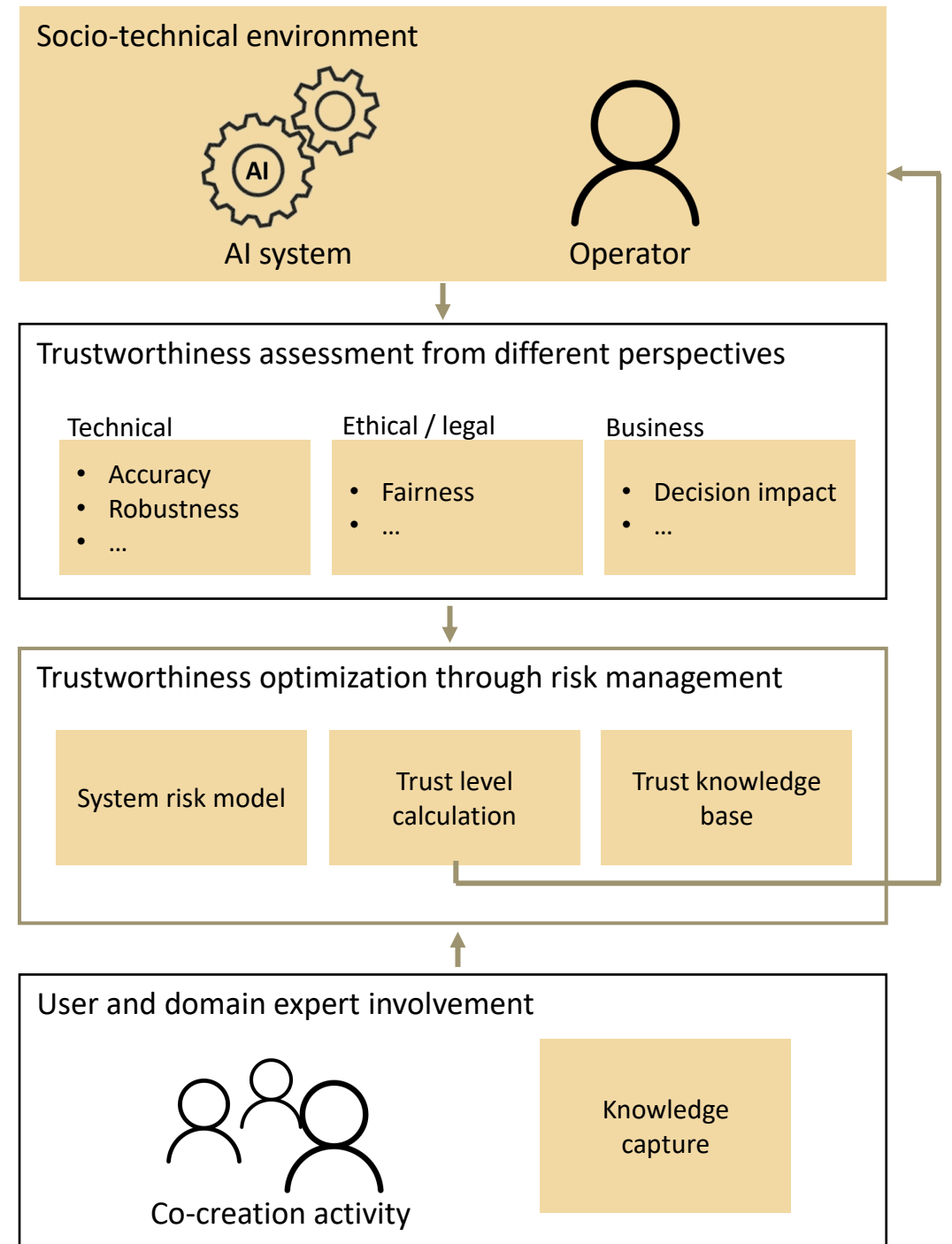


Healthcare: Personalised risk prediction

TRUSTWORTHINESS ASSESSMENT AND OPTIMIZATION – THE THEMIS 5.0 APPROACH



- Assessment of AI system in socio-technical environment
 - Use-cases: healthcare, news media, port management
- Detectable trustworthiness characteristics for assessment
- Trustworthiness optimization through risk management
 - Optimized with regards to user group preferences
- Human-centred assessment
 - Identification of trustworthiness characteristics with users and domain experts
 - Explanations for assessment by users and domain experts



IN CONCLUSION



- AI ethics and trust with high attention, in society and academia alike
- Trustworthy AI key to meeting ethical requirements and establish a sound basis for trust in AI
- Ethical requirements and corresponding trustworthiness characteristics dependent on user case
- Human-centre approach needed to assess and optimize AI trustworthiness



THEMIS 5.0